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This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

**LISTING OF CLAIMS:**

Claim 1 (canceled).

Claim 2 (currently amended): ~~A piezoelectric resonator according to Claim 1, A~~  
piezoelectric resonator comprising:

a substrate having one of an opening and a concavity;

a vibrating section in which at least one pair of an upper electrode and a lower electrode oppose each other so as to sandwich an upper surface and a lower surface of a thin-film section having at least one layer of a piezoelectric thin film, the vibrating section being disposed over the one of the opening and the concavity; and

a heat dissipating film located over at least one of the upper electrode and the thin-film section so as not to cover the vibrating section; wherein

the heat dissipating film has a thermal conductivity of approximately 150 W/(m·K) or higher.

Claim 3 (original): A piezoelectric resonator according to Claim 2, wherein the heat dissipating film includes an insulating material selected from the group consisting of silicon, aluminum nitride, and diamond.

Claim 4 (original): A piezoelectric resonator according to Claim 2, wherein the heat dissipating film includes a metal selected from the group consisting of copper, aluminum, gold, and silver, or an alloy mainly composed of copper, aluminum, gold, or silver.

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Claim 5 (currently amended): ~~A piezoelectric resonator according to Claim 1, A~~  
piezoelectric resonator comprising:

a substrate having one of an opening and a concavity;  
a vibrating section in which at least one pair of an upper electrode and a lower  
electrode oppose each other so as to sandwich an upper surface and a lower surface of  
a thin-film section having at least one layer of a piezoelectric thin film, the vibrating  
section being disposed over the one of the opening and the concavity; and  
a heat dissipating film located over at least one of the upper electrode and the  
thin-film section so as not to cover the vibrating section; wherein  
a distance between the heat dissipating film and the vibrating section is  
approximately one half of a vibrating wavelength of the vibrating section.

Claim 6 (currently amended): ~~A piezoelectric resonator according to Claim 1, A~~  
piezoelectric resonator comprising:

a substrate having one of an opening and a concavity;  
a vibrating section in which at least one pair of an upper electrode and a lower  
electrode oppose each other so as to sandwich an upper surface and a lower surface of  
a thin-film section having at least one layer of a piezoelectric thin film, the vibrating  
section being disposed over the one of the opening and the concavity; and  
a heat dissipating film located over at least one of the upper electrode and the  
thin-film section so as not to cover the vibrating section; wherein  
the one of the opening and the concavity is entirely covered by the heat  
dissipating film except over the vibrating section.

Claim 7 (original): A piezoelectric resonator according to Claim 5, wherein a  
peripheral region of the one of the opening and the concavity is covered by the heat  
dissipating film.

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Claim 8 (currently amended): A piezoelectric resonator according to Claim 4~~2~~, wherein the vibrating section has a polygonal shape with edges of different lengths as viewed in a thickness direction, and at least a longest edge of the vibrating section extends along an edge of the one of the opening and the concavity.

Claim 9 (currently amended): A piezoelectric resonator according to Claim 8~~10~~, wherein the longest edge of the vibrating section has a length that is longer than a distance between the one of the opening and the concavity and a point of the vibrating section that is most distant from the edge of the one of the opening and the concavity.

Claim 10 (currently amended): ~~A piezoelectric resonator according to Claim 8, A~~  
piezoelectric resonator comprising:

a substrate having one of an opening and a concavity;

a vibrating section in which at least one pair of an upper electrode and a lower electrode oppose each other so as to sandwich an upper surface and a lower surface of a thin-film section having at least one layer of a piezoelectric thin film, the vibrating section being disposed over the one of the opening and the concavity; and

a heat dissipating film located over at least one of the upper electrode and the thin-film section so as not to cover the vibrating section; wherein

the vibrating section has a polygonal shape with edges of different lengths as viewed in a thickness direction, and at least a longest edge of the vibrating section extends along an edge of the one of the opening and the concavity; and

a distance between the longest edge of the vibrating section and the edge of the one of the opening and the concavity is approximately one half of a vibrating wavelength of the vibrating section.

Claim 11 (original): A piezoelectric resonator according to Claim 10, wherein all the edges of the vibrating section extend along edges of the one of the opening and the

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concavity, and distances between all the edges of the vibrating section and the associated edges of the one of the opening and the concavity are approximately one half of the vibrating wavelength of the vibrating section.

Claim 12 (original): A piezoelectric resonator according to Claim 8, wherein a sum  $W$  of all edges of the vibrating section, extending along edges of the one of the opening and the concavity, and a distance  $L$  between the opening or the concavity and a point of the vibrating section that is most distant from an edge of the one of the opening and the concavity satisfies a relationship of  $L/W \leq 0.8$ .

Claim 13 (original): A piezoelectric resonator according to Claim 8, wherein the vibrating section as viewed in the thickness direction is at least as long as approximately twenty times a vibrating wavelength of the vibrating section in a lengthwise direction thereof, and is not wider than approximately five times the vibrating wavelength in a width direction thereof.

Claim 14 (original): A piezoelectric resonator according to Claim 8, wherein the vibrating section as viewed in the thickness direction has a shape of an isosceles triangle.

Claim 15 (canceled).

Claim 16 (previously presented): A piezoelectric resonator according to Claim 17, wherein the longest edge of the vibrating section has a length that is longer than a distance between the one of the opening and the concavity and a point of the vibrating section that is most distant from the edge of the one of the opening and the concavity.

Claim 17 (previously presented): A piezoelectric resonator comprising:

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a substrate having one of an opening and a concavity; and  
a vibrating section in which at least one pair of an upper electrode and a lower electrode oppose each other so as to sandwich an upper surface and a lower surface of a thin-film section having at least one layer of a piezoelectric thin film, the vibrating section being disposed over the one of the opening and the concavity; wherein  
the vibrating section as viewed in a thickness direction has a polygonal shape with edges of different lengths, and at least a longest edge of the vibrating section extends along an edge of the one of the opening and the concavity; and  
a distance between the longest edge of the vibrating section and the edge of the one of the opening and the concavity is approximately one half of a vibrating wavelength of the vibrating section.

Claim 18 (original): A piezoelectric resonator according to Claim 17, wherein all the edges of the vibrating section extend along edges of the one of the opening and the concavity, and distances between all the edges of the vibrating section and the associated edges of the one of the opening and the concavity are approximately one half of the vibrating wavelength of the vibrating section.

Claim 19 (previously presented): A piezoelectric resonator according to Claim 17, wherein a sum  $W$  of all edges of the vibrating section, extending along edges of the one of the opening and the concavity, and a distance  $L$  between the one of the opening and the concavity and a point of the vibrating section that is most distant from an edge of the opening or the concavity satisfies a relationship of  $L/W \leq 0.8$ .

Claim 20 (previously presented): A piezoelectric resonator according to Claim 17, wherein the vibrating section as viewed in the thickness direction is at least as long as than approximately twenty times a vibrating wavelength of the vibrating section in a

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lengthwise direction thereof, and is not wider than approximately five times the vibrating wavelength in a width direction thereof.

Claim 21 (previously presented): A piezoelectric resonator according to Claim 17, wherein the vibrating section as viewed in the thickness direction has a shape of an isosceles triangle.

Claim 22 (currently amended): A piezoelectric resonator according to Claim 42, wherein the piezoelectric thin film is composed mainly of zinc oxide or aluminum nitride.

Claim 23 (currently amended): A piezoelectric filter comprising a piezoelectric resonator according to Claim 42.

Claim 24 (currently amended): A piezoelectric filter comprising a plurality of piezoelectric resonators according to Claim 42, the piezoelectric resonators being arranged in a ladder configuration.

Claim 25 (currently amended): A duplexer comprising a piezoelectric resonator according to Claim 42.

Claim 26 (currently amended): A communication device comprising a piezoelectric resonator according to Claim 42.

Claim 27 (previously presented): A piezoelectric filter comprising a piezoelectric resonator according to Claim 17.

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Claim 28 (previously presented): A piezoelectric filter comprising a plurality of piezoelectric resonators according to Claim 17, the piezoelectric resonators being arranged in a ladder configuration.

Claim 29 (previously presented): A duplexer comprising a piezoelectric resonator according to Claim 17.

Claim 30 (previously presented): A communication device comprising a piezoelectric resonator according to Claim 17.

Claim 31 (new): A piezoelectric resonator according to Claim 5, wherein the piezoelectric thin film is composed mainly of zinc oxide or aluminum nitride.

Claim 32 (new): A piezoelectric filter comprising a piezoelectric resonator according to Claim 5.

Claim 33 (new): A piezoelectric filter comprising a plurality of piezoelectric resonators according to Claim 5, the piezoelectric resonators being arranged in a ladder configuration.

Claim 34 (new): A duplexer comprising a piezoelectric resonator according to Claim 6.

Claim 35 (new): A communication device comprising a piezoelectric resonator according to Claim 6.

Claim 36 (new): A piezoelectric resonator according to Claim 6, wherein the piezoelectric thin film is composed mainly of zinc oxide or aluminum nitride.



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Claim 37 (new): A piezoelectric filter comprising a piezoelectric resonator according to Claim 6.

Claim 38 (new): A piezoelectric filter comprising a plurality of piezoelectric resonators according to Claim 6, the piezoelectric resonators being arranged in a ladder configuration.

Claim 39 (new): A duplexer comprising a piezoelectric resonator according to Claim 6.

Claim 40 (new): A communication device comprising a piezoelectric resonator according to Claim 6.

Claim 41 (new): A piezoelectric resonator according to Claim 10, wherein the piezoelectric thin film is composed mainly of zinc oxide or aluminum nitride.

Claim 42 (new): A piezoelectric filter comprising a piezoelectric resonator according to Claim 10.

Claim 43 (new): A piezoelectric filter comprising a plurality of piezoelectric resonators according to Claim 10, the piezoelectric resonators being arranged in a ladder configuration.

Claim 44 (new): A duplexer comprising a piezoelectric resonator according to Claim 10.

Claim 45 (new): A communication device comprising a piezoelectric resonator



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according to Claim 10.

Claim 46 (new): A piezoelectric resonator according to Claim 10, wherein a sum  $W$  of all edges of the vibrating section, extending along edges of the one of the opening and the concavity, and a distance  $L$  between the opening or the concavity and a point of the vibrating section that is most distant from an edge of the one of the opening and the concavity satisfies a relationship of  $L/W \leq 0.8$ .

Claim 47 (new): A piezoelectric resonator according to Claim 10, wherein the vibrating section as viewed in the thickness direction is at least as long as approximately twenty times a vibrating wavelength of the vibrating section in a lengthwise direction thereof, and is not wider than approximately five times the vibrating wavelength in a width direction thereof.

Claim 48 (new): A piezoelectric resonator according to Claim 10, wherein the vibrating section as viewed in the thickness direction has a shape of an isosceles triangle.